How Compassion Fuels Better Outcomes for PA's and Their Patients AAPA2023, Nashville, TN

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Better Patient Satisfaction

<u>87% of patients</u> say kindness is the most important consideration when choosing a clinician. Over wait time, distance, or cost. (repeated in <u>Ireland</u> and <u>England</u>)

With compassionate clinicians, patients have <u>improved</u> depression, decreased anxiety, and less psychological distress. And clinicians that have low compassion scores infrequently - <u>if at all</u> - get maximum engagement and enablement out of their patients. Plus, <u>each compassionate statement</u> additively reduces a patient's level of anxiety and the effects <u>can last up to 6 months!</u> Not to mention that the thing that <u>most clearly predicts quality of life</u> in an oncology patient... is a compassionate oncologist!

All this with <u>little to no change in the duration of the visit</u> - although some studies say it may cost up to an <u>extra 40 seconds</u>. We need to be compassionate; otherwise, patients are at risk of struggling to cope, understand, and manage their disease.

Better Patient Outcomes

When providers know their patients as a person, there is better medical adherence, (even to chemo!) as well as better QoL.

Not to mention better patient-oriented results for a variety of disease processes, including, but not limited to, <u>low back pain</u>, <u>headaches</u>, <u>IBS</u>, <u>improved</u> A1C and cholesterol scores, and <u>lower risk of complications</u>. Plus <u>improved mortality post PCI</u>!

Being Compassionate is Better All-around for PAs!

Health benefits:

Humans receive better health by helping others! To name several: <u>better life evaluations and a higher frequency of positive emotions</u>, <u>better self-rated health</u>, and <u>improved mortality</u> (!!),

Practicing <u>random acts of kindness</u> reduces depression and increases life satisfaction; in fact, <u>just reading about it</u> does wonders too. There are multiple studies that show kindness improves mortality (1, 2, 3, 4, 5). It helps <u>anxiety and depression in teens</u>, <u>improves sleep</u>, and <u>reduces stroke risk</u> too. When it comes to patients, you can fake it 'til you make it, it just doesn't work as well.

Think you have excessively difficult patients? You're <u>12x more likely</u> to experience burnout - <u>congratulations</u>. And now, <u>it's time for a reframe</u>.

Job benefits:

- -Compassionate language increases the likelihood of patients taking and filling scripts
- -Compassionate expressions are associated with an increased perception of competence by evaluators and patients
- -Compassion accounts for up to 65% of the variation in how patients rate clinicians!
- -Compassion gets you sued less

CAUTION

Be careful of "I, me, & mine" statements \rightarrow increased CAD, higher mortality, and associated with negative emotions, less gratitude, less competence, and less connection to others.

<u>Kahneman's study</u> from 2010 shows happiness levels off around \$75k annually - or about \$92,000 as of Dec 2022.

Quick tips to start on shift:

- -Sit down and don't cross your arms!
- -Word choices matter → avoid "You don't need ___" and "It's just a ___" ... opt to use language that acknowledges their suffering ("So I think this is a nasty virus." or "Good news is that the bone does not seem broken, but I do think this is a bad sprain that it is important to follow up for." Not to mention that, open ended compassionate statements provide much higher alliance with the family.
- -Share the love with teammates. Compliment teammates to your patients, and thank the squad before leaving.
- -Don't forget to breathe

Feel free to reach out!

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